

Your Essential Dinka

1. Rin: Noun

Tiɛt ku mat: Singular and Plural

Abaar(orphan)	abɛɛr(orphans)
Aciwäth(greedy person)	aciwëëth(greedy people)
akal(calf)	akëël(calves)
aköön(elephant)	akön(elephants)
akeu(border)	akɛeth(borders)
aköt(palm trees)	akööt(palm trees)
akup(basket)	akup(baskets)
alëu(gecko)	alëëu(geckos)
amaal(sheep)	amël(sheep)
amat(agreement)	amɛt(agreements)
amuöör(sparrow)	amör(sparrows)
anyaar (buffalo)	anyɛɛr(buffalos)
areu(tortoise)	arëth(tortoise)
ariik(lizard)	arik(lizards)
atuel(stick)	atueel(sticks)
awan(fox)	awën(foxes)
ayɔt (Sudanese bread)	ayɔot (pl.)
bël(stalk)	bel (stalks)

Your Essential Dinka

Buk(book)	buök (books)
Buk (colour)	buuk (colours)
Bul (drum)	buöl (drums)
Ciëc (bee)	cïc (bees)
Ciëër (planet)	cïr (planets)
ciëth (feaces)	ceth (pl. of feaces)
ciir (river)	cïir (rivers)
cök (foot)	cök (feet)
dak(smoking pipe)	dëk(smoking pipes)
dau(young animal)	dæu (young animals)
dël (skin)	dëël (skins)
dhaŋ (gun)	dhëŋ (guns)
dhiëër (mosquito)	dhiïr (mosquitos)
dhël (way)	dhöl (ways)
Dhuk (boy)	dhuök (boys)
diëer (leg)	diir (legs)
dïn(idiot)	dïën(idiots)
dit (bird/song)	diet (birds/songs)
döl(group)	döl (groups)
Dom (farm)	dum (farms)
Doŋ (mortar)	doonŋ (mortars)
Duk (group of trees)	duök (groups of trees)

Your Essential Dinka

Dulim (beggar	duliiim (beggars)
yaar (leaf/paper)	yaar (leaves/papers)
yōt (house)	yōot (houses)

Guak (heron)	guk (herons)
Guk (corner)	guok (corners)
Guk (store)	guuk (stores)
Gut (bottle)	gut (bottles)
jak (spirit)	jak (spirits)
jō (dog)	jō/jōok(dogs)
kaai(first born)	kei (first borns)
kāar (leg of an animal)	kēr(legs of animals)
kaar (relationship/branch)	kēer (relationships/branches)
kal (enclosure)	kēe l(enclosures)
Kaman (guest)	kamaan (guests)
Kät (table)	kēet (tables)
Käu (seed)	kōth (seeds)
Kau (pole)	kōu (poles)
kōi (pebble)	kōi (pebbles)
kēt (shoulder)	kēet (shoulders)
kōör (lion)	kōör (lions)
kuaar(grandfather)	kūer (grandfathers)

Your Essential Dinka

kuɔɔt (gourd)	kot (gourds)
kuɔl (type of melon)	kol (pl. for this)
kuɛc (frame)	kuɛc (frames)
Ku l(pig)	kuöl(pigs)
Kure (dove/pigeon)	kureei (doves/peigeons)
Kuur (stone/hill/mountain)	kur (stones/hills/mountains)
löc (choice)	lök (choices)
löök (grazinf areas)	lök (grazing lands)
lēc (stick)	lök (sticks)
lek (pestle)	lök (pestle)
lēt (insult)	lēt (insults)
lok (rat)	luk (rats)
luak (cattle byre)	luök (pl).
luan(housefly)	luən(house flies)
Luk (judgement)	luök (judgements)l
Luth (mudfish)	luöth (mudfish)
Mac (fire)	mēc (fires)
Math (friend)	mēth (friends)
Meth (child)	mīth (children)
Mii r(giraffe)	miɛr (giraffes)
Miit (rainbow)	mīt (rainbows)
Moc (man/husband)	röör (men/husbands)
Naai (rope)	nei (ropes)

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nhiëm (hair)	nhïm (its pl.)
nya (girl)	nyïir (girls)
nyiëël (python)	nyiël (pythons)
ŋääp (disability)	ŋëp (disabilities)
ŋaap (figtree)	ŋep (fig trees)
ŋäär (bean)	ŋör (beans)
pany (wall)	pëëny (walls)
raap (sorghum)	rap (sorghums)
raŋ (tomb)	rëŋ (tombs)
rëët (razor blade)	rët (razor blades)
rem (generation/army)	rëm (generations/armies)
rer (anthill)	rët (anhills)
riëer (power)	riir (powers)
riëm (blood)	rim(pl.)
rïŋ (meat/flesh)	rïŋ (pl.)
rok (inhabited area)	ruok (inhabited areas)
ruaai (relationship)	ruëi (relationships)
ruak(torn cloth)	ruëk (torn cloths)
ruöön (year)	run (years)
ruöi (maggot)	rui (maggots)
ruëëny (thief)	ruëny (thieves)
tɔŋ (spear/fight)	tɔɔŋ (spears/fights)
tha (watch.hour)	thë (watches/hours)

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thööt (cooking stone)	thöt (cooking stones)
thöoc (chair)	thöc (chairs)
tiët (magician)	tît (magician)
tîk (chin)	tiëk (chins)
tik (woman/wife)	diäär (women/wives)
tim (tree)	tiim (trees)
Toc (the river and its nearby land)	tuoc (pl.)
Töny (pot)	töny (pots)
tuöor (weapon)	tor (weapons)
tuööt (pus)	tut (pl.)
tuorj (egg)	torj (eggs)
Tul (tunnel)	tuöl (tunnels)
Turj(horn)	turj(horns)
Wonj (cow)	yök (cows)
Wuk (wing)	wuök (wings)
Wum (nose)	wuum (noses)
Wut (ostrich)	wuut (ostriches)
Wut (cattle camp)	wuöt (cattle camps)
Yom (wind)	yoom (winds)
yuöom (bone)	yom (bone)
wel (type)	weel (types)

Your Essential Dinka

2. Aciiil (Adjectives)

Pieth (good)

Dik (good)

Bää r(tall)

Cek (short)

Rac (bad/ugly)

Kec (bitter)

Pac (sweet)

Wac (sour)

Piël (tastless)

Mit (delicious)

Piöl (light)

piöl (healthy)

Thiek (heavy)

Rir (strong)

Niöp (weak)

Mec (far)

Thiök (near)

Dit (big)

Koor (small)

Duän (better)

Thoi (thin)

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Kueth (rich)

ḡöḡ (poor)

Läk (smooth)

ḡony (rough)

3. Effect of adjectives on Nouns

1. k to ḡ

aduök (bowl)-----aduḡ dīt (big bowl)

dhuk (boy)-----dhunḡ bäär (tall boy)

buk (book)-----buḡ ḡer (white book)

gak (ravel)-----gaḡ col (blavk raven)

dak(smoking pipe)-----daḡ ë tiop(clay smoking pipe)

wuk (wing)-----wuḡ koor (small wing)

2. t to n

ḡöt (house)-----ḡön dië (my house)

köt (shield)-----kön dīt (big shield)

3. th to nh

meth (child)-----menh e Jiëḡ (Jieng child)

4. p to m

bap (door)-----bam e tim (wooden door)

tīḡ ëya (see also);

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dau-----dan amääl

Bai (home) --- paan da (our home)

5. c to ny

lēc (stick)-----lěny ë mony dīt (old man stick)

moc (man; husband) -----mony de (her husband)

toc -----tony ë Cięc

6. no change-----cīn wěēr

tuŋ (horn--- tuŋ tī (that horn)

dom (farm)--- dom de tik (woman's farm)

tol (smoke)---- tol col (black smoke)

7. no change for plural eg

děk (smoking pipes)-----děk ke rou (two smoking pipes)

ȳööt (houses)-----ȳööt ke Jięŋ (Jieng's houses)

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4. Prepositions(anyoth thiääk)

Në tem në wɛl(cut with a knife)

Ĕ tem ě wɛl(cut with a knife)

Kõu mac adëp në γõt kõu(fire is on the house)

Yɔu wuɔ rëër në wëër yɔu(we are sitting on the side of the river)

Nom Dit atö ne tim nom (the bird is on the tree)

Cök köör anin në tim cök (the lion is sleeping under the tree)

Thar burɔ atö në thöoc thar (the cat is under the chair)

ic meth aliu në riäi yic

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5. Pronouns (atiitrin)

a) personal pronouns

singular

won dië (my cow)

yon da (our house)

dom de (his farm)

menh den (their child)

alanh du (your cloth)

paan duön/dun (your home)

plural

yök cië (my cows)

yon kuo (our houses)

dum ke (his farms)

mith ken (their children)

aläth ku (your cloths)

bëi kuön/kun(your homes)

b) pronouns as subjects

yen (I)-----wuo/ok (we)

yen ket dit (I am singing a song)

wuo/ok ket dit (we are sing a song)

yin (you)-----we(you)

yin kën meth waak (you have not bathed the child).

We bë/bi mith tñ(you will look after the children).

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Yeen (he/she)-----keek (they)

yeen acë dōŋ baai (He has remained at home).

Keek aacë dōŋ baai(they have remained at home).

c) pronouns as objects

γεεn/γα (me)-----wυɔɔk/wυɔ (us)

Gamë γεεn/γα pïu (Give me water).

gamë wυɔɔk/wυɔ piu(Give us water).

Yïin/ yï (you)----week/we (you)

Meth agëm yï/yïin pïu (The Child is giving you water).

Meth agëm we/week pïu (the child is giving you water).

Yeen/ye (him/her)-----keek/ke (them)

Meth arëër ke ye/yeen (the child is staying with him/her).

Meth arëër ke ke/keek (the child is staying with them).

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6. Nouns from verbs

<u>Verb</u>	<u>noun</u>
Koon (reject for not satisfactory)	kuön (rejection of something not satisfactory)
Lööm (take)	löm (taking)
Cam (eat)	ciëm/cäm (eating; food)
Tak(think)	täk(thinking; thought)
Tek(divide)	täk(division)
tööh(bit farewell)	täj (farewell)
tök(serve cooked food)	tök(serving of food)
gaam(give)	gëm (giving)
ga(accept)	gëm(acceptance)
gëm (scoop)	gëm (scooping)
dek (drink)	däk (drinking)
döök (assemble)	döök (assembling)
com (plant)	cum (planting)
coth (erase)	cuth (erasing)
cooth(slide off)	cuöth (sliding off)
cool (make dirty)	cuöl (making dirty)
liek (swallow)	lik(swallowing)
lim(beg)	lìm (begging)

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liep(open)	līp(opening)
ket(sing)	kēt (singing)
tīŋ(see)	tīŋ(seeing; sight)
toom(pierce)	tuöm (piercing)
teem(cut)	tēm (cutting)
jot(carry)	jöt(carrying)
döt(understand)	döt(understanding)
dol(roll up)	dol (rolling up)
thoor(fight)	thöör (act of fighting)
wëët(teach)	wëët (teaching; preaching)
piöc(teach)	piöc (teaching); piöc (learning)
jam (talk)	jam (talking; speech)
Jääm(counsel)	jiëëm(counselling)
Lueel(say)	luel/luεel (saying; meaning)
Piŋ(hear)	pīŋ (hearing)
Peec(robe)	pēc (robbery)
Lek(confess)	lök (confession)

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7. Synonyms (weltöök)

jot (take)-----laar/lööm
 wet (unearth)-----kööth
 bec (sick)-----tuaany
 nai (plait)-----yuii
 yuiik(begin)-----gɔl/jɔɔk/gooc/gueet
 jäi (refuse)-----rɛɛc
 kää (imitate)-----thöön
 kaar (relationship)-----ruääi
 jol (drip continuously)-----wat
 kat (run)-----riŋ
 dek (drink)-----maath
 yany (search for)-----juik
 Löny (fall)-----yuïik
 wuöïi (wailing)-----kuöïi
 tiŋ (see)-----ŋëm/ŋën
 dak (tired)-----dhäär
 tai (loose)-----γou
 kual (steal)-----ruëëny/cuëër
 dɔm (catch)-----muk
 pac(sweet)-----lim
 kec (bitter)-----kem
 teem (cut)-----ŋoot
 met (shake)-----yääk/yöök
 yöök (inform)-----lëk
 cil (hit)-----yup
 dui (flog)-----that
 thel (drag)-----miit

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ŋöör (lead)-----γööm
 cam (eat)-----mīth
 tīip (compete)-----mēēn
 kuk (hungry)---cək
 kul (germinate)-----goŋ/nyok
 lik (few)-----diääk
 juēc (many)-----gäk
 yöt (jump)-----päär
 pīk (push)-----jöp
 kɛm (cut up)-----këëp
 kööl (encircle)-----gööl
 koor (little/small)-----thii
 weer (scatter)-----thiöi
 bil (taste)-----thiëëp
 deer (bind)-----duut
 miɔɔny (pinch with fingers)-----tuiiny/ŋuet
 kəl (dodge)-----riic
 nyuc(sit)-----rëër

Your Essential Dinka

8. Opposite Words-----wël wääc

piny (ground) ---nhial (sky)

lir (cold)-----lëth/tuc (hot)

thou (die)-----piir (alive)

nya (girl)-----dhuk (boy)

ñuöt (female)-----thon (male)

lo (go)-----bën(come)

jaal (depart)-----yet(arrive)

röm (meet)-----puök (separate)

com (plant)-----tem (harvest)

cum (planting)-----tëm (harvest)

dol(cry)-----dhiaau (cry)

rac (bad)-----pieth(good)

yəët (war)-----döör(peace)

kec (bitter)-----pac (sweet)

piël(nasty)-----mit (tasty)

piäl (unlucky)-----miet(lucky)

rir (hard)-----koc(soft)

rik (straighten)-----gööl(bend)

bäär (tall)-----cek (short)

cuaa i(fat)-----nol (thin)

Your Essential Dinka

thith (raw)-----tuak (cooked)

bël (bring)-----lööm (take)

kut (gather)-----weer (scatter)

lat (insult)-----piöony (praise)

ruk (tie)-----dök(untie)

dol (roll up)-----pet (unroll)

piol (healthy)-----bec(sick)

dheu (noisy)-----mim (quiet)

jam (talk)-----mim (quiet)

gök (blame)-----leec (thank)

dīt (big)-----koor(small)

thoi (thin)-----dhil (thick)

wæi (encourage)-----jööny (discourage)

jai (deny)-----gam (accept)

pëen (prohibit)-----puöl (allow)

lääu (empty)-----thiän (full)

nhiær (love)-----män (hatred)

yic (truth)-----lueth (lie)

tö (present)-----liu (absent)

thiök (close)-----mec (far)

pel (wise)-----bël (foolish)

nhiaar (love)-----maan (hate)

tek (divide)-----mat (add)

Your Essential Dinka

maar (lost)-----yök (found)
 muöth (friend)-----raan ater (enemy)
 teer (argument)-----mët (agreement)
 math (friendship)-----ater (enemity)
 thiek (heavy)-----piol (light)
 loor (welcome)-----ceec (chase away)
 gɔɔc (begin)-----thöl (finish)
 kuem (break)-----cuëëc (build;mould)
 gam (accept)-----rɛɛc (refuse)
 riɛɛr (strong)-----niɔp (weak)
 dɔm (catch)-----puöl (release)
 lony (release)-----mac (detain)
 dhuk (return)-----jɔt (take)
 nyic (know)-----kuc (does not know)
 ɲɔny (rough)-----läk (smoth)
 dīr (sink)-----thɔɔr (float)
 thiëëk (close)-----liep (open)
 rōi (hungry)-----kueth (full)
 liek(swallow)-----ɲɔk(vomit)

Your Essential Dinka

9. Adverbs

apieth (well)

arac (badly)

adic (well)

ägëlëk (clearly)

ërok (correctly)

ëdiu (quietly)

ëmääth(slowly)

ëgui(for sure)

ëjik(for real)

ëbil(for ever)

Your Essential Dinka

10. Occupations-----loi**Work (luoi)****doer (meluui)**

Piöoc (teaching)

dupiöoc(teacher)

Këem (being adoctor)

akëm (doctor)

Tëët (craftsmanship)

atët(craftsman)

Luk (judgement)

duluk/buluk(judge)

Ruëeny(stealing)

ruëeny(thief)

puöör (farming)

mëpuur (farmer)

dëp (fishing)

adëep (fisherman)

moc (shooting)

dumuc (shooter)

döör (reconciliation)

dudöör (peacemaker)

biöök (looking after)

adubiöök/abiöök(herder; minister)

tiët (watching)

dutit (security guard)

tīt (prophesising)

tiët (prophet; magician)

ṅöör(leading)

duṅöör/maṅöör (leader)

ket(singing)

mëkët (singer)

yäp(hunting)

ayëep (hunter)

gäär(writing)

dugëer (writer)

tuöc(sending)

dutuc (messenger)

Lim (beg)

dulim (beggar)

Your Essential Dinka

11. Formations of nouns

Actions (loi)

tɔŋ(fighting)

riɛɛr(power)

kuny(help)

köör(searching)

döm(catching)

kök(immigration)

tät(loitering)

tir(homicide)

gël(protection)

wëër(redemption)

luëk(save)

Löŋ (law)

Doer of actions(mëluui)

matɔŋ (warrior)

mëriir (hero)

dukuny (helper)

duköör (searcher)

dudöm (intervener)

abakök (immigrant)

atät (homeless person)

anäktiɛɛr (murderer)

dugël (protector; defender)

duwëër (redeemer)

duluëk (saviour)

mëlöŋ (just person)

Your Essential Dinka

12. Describing Colours-----cil ë ciit

a. yer-----white

- ëyuiiu
- ëtam
- ëgok
- ëtop
- ëgai
- ëgak

b. thith -----red

- ëyuiny
- ëdölöny
- ëmëlëny

c. Col-----black

- ëmut
- ëcut
- ëliŋ
- ëd'ic

Your Essential Dinka

13. Thaa (time)

Ruöön-----year

Run-----year of

Run-----years

Run-----age

Wik-----week

Wikic-----weekdays

Wikthok -----week-end

Thaa-----watch

Thaa-----hour

Thaa-----time

Mocmoc-----second

Cancan-----minute

The-----watches/hours/times

Gääu-----late

Miäkdur-----morning

Thiëëi-----evening

Waköu-----night

Akölic-----daytime

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Aköl-----daytime

Run ë piny-----dawn

Bak-----dawn

Thith-----sunset

Bën aköl nyin-----sunrise

Gëëŋ-----afternoon between 2 pm to 3pm

Cë yë ruön?-----good morning?

Cë we ruön?-----good morning?(pl.)

Cï yï thiëi? How was your evening?

Ca cool?-----how was your day (one person?)

Caa cool?-----how was your day(more than one persons.)

Your Essential Dinka

14. Weather

yuiir-----chil

Aliir-----air

tuc-----hot

atuöc-----heat

lir-----cold

yom-----wind

aköl-----sun

ruεεr-----shining

piɔl-----cloud

piööl-----cloud

deŋ-----rain

tuεny-----raining

thuu-----stop raining

thëu-----stop raining

yic wau-----lose intensity(rain)

nyeer-----showers

yuεu-----about to rain

jɔt-----form rain clouds(rain clouds)

yuil ë deŋ-----lightening

Your Essential Dinka

määr ë deŋ-----thunder

deŋ ë yom-----storm

deŋ ë koi-----gale

kölöŋ-----draughts

yuec-----breeze

toor-----dust

ajac-----sand storms

aguak-----convectonal rain

ariëër-----rain that come in the morning

aboor-----floods

boor-----to flood

Your Essential Dinka

15. Relationships (kaar)

Wää/wuur/awä/wö/baba (father)

Maa/moor/ama/mama (mother)

Kuaar/kukuar/kuaar kuaar (grandfather)

Kɔ/kɔkɔ (grandmother)

Wurlën/wäälën/awälën (paternal uncle)

Morlën/maalën/amalën (maternal aunt)

Naar/nöör/nënër/nöör nöör (maternal uncle)

Wac/wai-wai/wuwac (paternal aunt)

Wänmaath (my brother)

Wänmuuth (your brother)

nyankël (my sister)

nyankui (your sister)

mɛnhkël (my brother/my sister)

nya (girl;daughter)

wä (son)

dhuk (boy)

tik (woman; wife)

moc (man; husband)

dhiɔp (a man's mother-in-law; sister-in-law)

Your Essential Dinka

thu (a man's father-in-law/brother-in-law)

maröör (a woman's mother –in-law)

nyanbaai (a woman's sister-in-law)

wënbaai (a woman's brother-in-law)

ruäai (relationship)

kaar (relationship)

nyanthiak (bride)

monythiäk (bride groom)

nyan aburo(girlfriend)

mony aburo (boyfriend)

Your Essential Dinka

16. young ones (mïth ke lai)

<u>Creature</u>	<u>young one</u>
lok (rat)	jïrmul
agaany (monitor lizard)	kuerkuer
nyang(Crocodile)	gueth/aduur
woŋ (Cow)	akäl
dit (Bird)	ajël
jö (Dog)	akut
köör (Lion)	aduur
rou (Hippo)	nyök /nan/ ajëlkuluääny
miir (Giraffe)	athul
nyök (Loose)	nyäi
aguek (frog)	aluöm
atuur (Tilapia)	yöŋköu
raan (Human)	agörök (baby (a few old child)
All creatures	athörbei(premature born)

Your Essential Dinka

17. Parts of human body (biök kë guöp de raan): Baṅ bii (External)

aṅäü-----bridge of the nose

agäü-----rib cavity

aṅöök-----nostril

aṅok-----shoulder muscles

aṅuem----- buttocks

cök-----foot

cör-----navel

cin-----hand

riöp-----nail

cin bundit-----thumb

cin theer-----small finger

ṅäm-----thigh

diæɾ-----shin

köör-----elbow

kök -----arm (the whole length)

kaam----- arm (below the elbow)

nhiaal-----knee

nhiëm-----hair

cinic-----palm

cök theer-----small toes

Your Essential Dinka

cökic-----sole

cuet-----heel

dël-----skin

gëm-----cheek

lec-----Teeth

nyiu-----incisor

guöl kor----- Pre-Molars

guöl dīt-----Molars

yeth-----Neck

rör-----Throat

aguanɔtot-----Adam's apple

ηuεɛl----- Collar Bone

Kët-----Shoulder

pεεm-----Chest

γöi-----hip

jiεεr-----shoulder blade

joric-----area between the shoulder blades

juak-----jaw

köu-----back

löm-----Ribs

thöön-----Temple

nhiaal-----knee

Your Essential Dinka

nuk-----ankle

ḡok-----Below the back of the head

nom thok----- Forehead

nyin-----Eye/face

yic----- Ear

wum-----Nose

thok-----Mouth

puɔr-----beard

tik-----chin

acueek-----calf

Your Essential Dinka

18. Parts of human body (biök kë guöp de raan): Baṅ thin (internal)

abuöc-----kneecap

akuaak-----arms bone

akut-----earwax

aläkäk-----fluid

alëëc-----gall bladder

amook-----anus

apet-----skull

arëm-----cartilage

ariik-----bicep

athumkei-----wisdom tooth

buök-----muscles at back of thigh

cīin----- Intestine

Cuëny-----liver

daiic-----upper roof of the mouth

göyök-----lung

gul-----molar

keth----- gall

kuur nyin-----joint

Your Essential Dinka

liep-----tongue

nyäär-----gum

nyiëinyiëii-----bone marrow

nyith-----Brain

nyol-----spinal cord

pæi-----eardrum

piau-----blood of the neck

piöu-----heart

räär----- blood vessel

rëu-----membrane

riem-----blood

rïŋ-----flesh

rok-----kidney

tak-----spleen

yâc-----stomach

yuɔɔm-----bone

Your Essential Dinka

19. Namaai (numbers)

a) kuën e nambai

0	abac
1	tök
2	rou
3	diäk
4	ņuan
5	dhięc
6	dhetem
7	dhorou
8	bět
9	dhoņuan
10	thiëër
11	thiëër-ku-tök
12	thiëër-ku-rou
13	thiëër-ku-diäk
14	thiëër-ku-ņuan
15	thiëër-ku-dhięc
16	thiëër-ku-dhetem
17	thiëër-ku-dhorou
18	thiëër-ku-bět
19	thiëër-ku-dhoņuan
20	thiërou
30	thiërdiäk
40	thiërņuan
50	thiërdhięc
60	thiërdhetem
70	thiërdhorou
80	thiërbět
70	thiëdhoņuan
100	thiërnyieny
163	thiërnyieny ku thiëdhetem ku diäk
199	thiërnyieny ku thiërdhoņuan ku dhoņuan
1000	bïänabuur
1000 000 000	malïöön

b) Ayiit

Your Essential Dinka

I. rou arak rou ee nuan

$$2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ ka;}$$

rou naa rou ee nuan

II. $1 + 4 = 5$

tök mat ke nuan ee dhiëc

III. $4 - 4 = 0$

nuan wath nuan e guεu

IV. $9/3 = 3$

dhoņuan tek dïäk ee diäk

c) Percentage (ëthiërnyieny)

1% tönj ëthiënyieny

2%-----ren ëthiënyieny

3%-----diäj ëthiënyieny

5%-----dhiny ëthiënyieny

7%-----dheren ëthiënyieny

10%-----thiëër ëthiënyieny

40% -----thiërņuan ëthiënyienyieny

100%-----thiënyieny ëthiënyieny

d) Fractions (abak)

$1/3$ -----tönj ë diäk/tök ë diäk nom

$7/10$ -----dhorou ë thiëër nom

$3/4$ -----diäj ë nuan

$1/5$ -----tönj ë dhic